

अध्याय 154: Second Conditional — अगर ऐसा होता, तो ऐसा करता!

Arre yaar, boss! आज सीखते हैं dreamy-सा, imagine-करो वाला grammar: Second Conditional. इसमें हम “अगर ऐसा (पर वास्तव में नहीं) होता, तो हम क्या करते” टाइप बातें बोलते हैं — थोड़ा सपनों जैसा, थोड़ा hypothetical, पर English में super useful!

(1) Second Conditional क्या है? (Meaning + Form)

- Basic form: If + past simple, would + base verb
- Hindi sense: “अगर X होता/होती/होते, तो Y करता/करती/करते।”
- यह real present/future नहीं है — यह hypothetical या कम-चांस वाली सिचुएशन है।

Examples:

- If I had a car, I would drive to Goa.
- अगर मेरी कार होती, तो मैं गोवा चला जाता।

नोट: “If I were...” formal/standard English में अधिक natural है (I was की जगह I were) — “If I were you...”

(2) कब use करें? (When to use)

- Hypothetical/imaginary situations: जो अभी सच नहीं हैं।
- Advice in a polite way: “If I were you, I would...”
- Unlikely conditions: जिनके होने की संभावना कम है।
- Wishes/Daydreams: सपने, कल्पनाएँ, fun scenarios.

Quick tips:

- If-clause = past simple; main clause = would + verb.
- Would की जगह could/ might भी आ सकते हैं (ability/possibility दिखाने के लिए): would/could/might.

(3) 20 Example Sentences (English + Hindi)

(1) If I were rich, I would travel the world. = अगर मैं अमीर होता, तो दुनिया घूमता।

(2) If she had more time, she would learn guitar. = अगर उसके पास ज्यादा समय होता, तो वह गिटार सीखती।

(3) If we lived near the beach, we would swim every day. = अगर हम बीच के पास रहते, तो रोज़ तैरते।

(4) If he knew the answer, he would tell you. = अगर उसे जवाब पता होता, तो वह तुम्हें बताता।

(5) If I were you, I would take a break. = अगर मैं तुम्हारी जगह होता, तो ब्रेक लेता।

(6) If they won the lottery, they would buy a big house. = अगर वे लॉटरी जीतते, तो बड़ा घर खरीदते।

(7) If it were sunny, we would go on a picnic. = अगर धूप होती, तो हम पिकनिक पर जाते।

(8) If she lived in Delhi, she would meet us often. = अगर वह दिल्ली में रहती, तो हमसे अक्सर मिलती।

(9) If I had wings, I would fly to you. = अगर मेरे पंख होते, तो मैं तुम्हारे पास उड़कर आता।

(10) If we knew his address, we would visit him. = अगर हमें उसका पता पता होता, तो हम उससे मिलने जाते।

(11) If you studied more, you would get better grades. = अगर तुम ज्यादा पढ़ते, तो तुम्हें अच्छे नंबर मिलते।

(12) If my phone worked, I would message you. = अगर मेरा फोन चलता, तो मैं तुम्हें मैसेज करता।

(13) If there were less traffic, I would arrive on time. = अगर ट्रैफिक कम होता, तो मैं समय पर पहुँचता।

(14) If I had a bike, I would join you. = अगर मेरे पास बाइक होती, तो मैं तुम्हारे साथ आता।

(15) If she were confident, she would speak up. = अगर उसमें आत्मविश्वास होता, तो वह खुलकर बोलती।

(16) If we had more money, we would travel to Europe. = अगर हमारे पास ज्यादा पैसे होते, तो हम यूरोप घूमते।

(17) If he were free, he would help us. = अगर वह फ्री होता, तो हमारी मदद करता।

(18) If you lived here, we would hang out daily. = अगर तुम यहाँ रहते, तो हम रोज़ साथ घूमते।

(19) If I knew cooking, I would make biryani. = अगर मुझे कुकिंग आती, तो मैं बिरयानी बनाता।

(20) If the weather were better, we would play cricket. = अगर मौसम बेहतर होता, तो हम क्रिकेट खेलते।

(4) Vocabulary (10–15 words)

Hypothetical = काल्पनिक

Advice = सलाह

Confident = आत्मविश्वासी

Lottery = लॉटरी

Traffic = ट्रैफिक

Arrive = पहुँचना

Grade = अंक/नंबर

Hang out = साथ घूमना/टाइम पास

Address = पता

Wings = पंख

Sunny = धूप वाला

Break = विराम/आराम

Possible = संभव

Ability (could) = क्षमता

Maybe (might) = शायद

(5) Funny Recap (दोस्ती वाली रिविजन)

- दोस्त: “Boss, Second Conditional याद कैसे रखूँ?”
- तुम: “Simple, yaar! If + past, would + verb. Dream mode on! जैसे: If I were a superhero, I would save the world!”
- दोस्त: “Arey wah! और सलाह कैसे दें?”
- तुम: “If I were you, I would practice daily. बस ये बोलो, सब बोलेगा — boss समझदार!”